Supplementary Table 1: Terms used for search of literature databases

| MEDLINE (via | | EMBASE | | CINAHL (via | | ERIC via | | Web of Science | |
|--|--------|--|--------|---|-------|---|----|---|--------|
| OVID) | | (via OVID) | | EBSCO) | | ProQuest | | (All databases) | |
| social media.mp. or exp Social Media/ | 1928 | 'social media'/exp | 2910 | TX social media* OR TX social | 16259 | (social media* OR social | 3 | TOPIC: (social media* OR social network* OR | 340558 |
| social network*.mp. | 8231 | social AND media* | 59478 | network* OR TX | | network* OR facebook* | | facebook* OR twitter* OR blog* | |
| exp Social Networking/ | 945 | social AND network* | 32776 | facebook* OR TX | | OR twitter* OR blog* OR | | OR webcast* OR podcast*) | |
| facebook*.mp. | 678 | Facebook* | 1382 | twitter* OR | | webcast* OR | | Timespan=All | |
| twitter*.mp. | 423 | twitter* | 822 | TX blog* OR TX | | podcast*) AND (medical | | years Search | |
| exp Blogging/ or blog*.mp. | 1005 | blog* | 1805 | webcast* OR TX podcast* | | education* OR resident education* OR medical student education* OR continuing medical education* OR evidence* based medicine*) AND (journal* club*) | | language=Auto | |
| exp Webcasts as Topic/ or webcast*.mp. | 678 | webcast* | 434 | TX medical education* | 34785 | (social media* OR social | 96 | TOPIC: (medical education* OR resident | 682146 |
| podcast.mp. | 235 | podcast* | 529 | resident | | network* OR | | education* OR | |
| 1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 | 11332 | #1 OR #2 OR #3 OR #4 OR #5 OR #6 OR #7 OR #8 | 90480 | education* OR TX medical student education* OR TX continuing medical education* OR TX evidence* based medicine* | | facebook* OR twitter* OR blog* OR webcast* OR podcast*) AND (journal* club*) | | medical student education* OR continuing medical education* OR evidence* based medicine*) Timespan=All years Search language=Auto | |
| medical education.mp. or exp Education, Medical/ | 140966 | medical AND education* | 527236 | | | | | | |
| exp "Internship and Residency"/ or resident education.mp. | 37164 | resident AND education* | 18827 | S1 AND S2 AND S3 | 4 | | | | |
| exp Faculty, Medical/ or exp Students, Medical/ or exp Education, Medical, Undergraduate/ or medical student education.mp. | 44098 | medical AND student AND education* | 53996 | S1 AND S3 | 26 | | | TOPIC: (journal* club*) Timespan=All years Search language=Auto | 2538 |
| exp Education, Medical, Continuing/ or | 78568 | continuing AND medical AND | 29517 | | | | | #3 AND #2 AND #1 | 13 |
| exp Evidence- Based Medicine/ | | education* | | | | | | Timespan=All | |

| | 1 | #16 #8 AND #16 | 271 |
|-------------------------|--------|---|--------|
| 9 and 16 | 13 | #15 AND | 53 |
| 15 and 16 | | journal AND club | 18943 |
| journal* club*.mp. | | #8 AND #14 | 9411 |
| 9 and 14 | | #9 OR #10 OR #11 OR #12 OR #13 | 691546 |
| 10 or 11 or 12 or 13 | | AND based AND medicine* | |
| | 210957 | evidence* | 177049 |